

, d vnHkr thou&dgkuh

Jher Hkxonxhirk es of.kr gs fd ^emkerh ykx l k/kkj.k ru ea vk, ep ijekRek dks ugha igpku ikra* igpkus Hkh ds s D; kfd 5000 o'kz ds fo kky l f V : ih ukVd ea 84 tle yrs&2 l Hkh euq; vkRek, a ifrr o fodkjh cu pph ga feV\h ds leku "kjhj ea eu&cf) dks yxkr&2 euq; kRek, a iRFkj cf) cu xbz gij efNtr gks xbz ga xhirk es of.kr gs fd vius fo o : lk dk n ku djkus ds fy, Jhd'.k us vtju dks fn0; p{kq inku fd, A fl QZ , d vtju dh ckr ugha gs u gh Jhd'.k us fdl h jFk ij cBdj fl QZ vtju dks l ldr ea xhirk ds 18 v/; k; l uk, FkA okLro ea fujkdj ijefirk f ko fdl h euq; "kjhj : ih jFk ea cBdj l Hkh i#' kkFKZ dk vtju djus okys vtju : ih vkRekva dks l f'V ds vkfn] e/; vksj var dk jgL; l e>krs ga ge l cdk fi rk ijekRek f ko ga ml ds Kku o vfouk kh l qk& kflur ds ol i j ge l cdk gd ga ; g ol kz ge nus ds fy, Lo; a ijekRek /kjr ij i/kkj ppls ga vksj l k/kkj.k euq; "kjhj : ih jFk ea cBdj bz ojh; Kku o jkt; ksx dh f k{kk ns jgs ga

ijekRek dk ; g dk; l u-1936&37 ea ikfdLrku ds fl ak gsjkckn "kgj l s i kjEHk gwq] tc ijekRek f ko us ^nknk ys[kjkt^ uked fo[; kr ghjka ds 0; kikh dks fo'.kq prkkqt dk l k{kkRdkj dj; k(fdUrq os fn0; l k{kkRdkjka dk vFKZ l e> u ik, A mlgkaus vius xq vka l s bl dk vFKZ iWnk(fdUrq Hkxoku dh yhyk os D; k l e>a mlgkaus nknk ys[kjkt dks okjk.kh ds izdk.M if.Mrka l s bl dk l ek/kku ikus dh l ykg nh (fdarq mlga ogkW Hkh fujk kk gh gkFk yxhA ogkW Hkh mlga l k{kkRdkj gkrs jgs ftl dh rLohja os xakk ds ?kkvka ij cuh nhokjka ij cukrs jgrs FkA tc dkbz Hkh mudh l eL; k dk l ek/kku u dj l dk rks mlga vius dydRrk fuokl h Hkxhnhkj dh ; kn vkbA mudh fu'Bk]bzekunkjh vksj gkf k; kjh l s i Hkfor gkdj gh mlgkaus ml s vius dydRrk flFkr ghjka dh nqku dh ftEepkjh l ksh FkhA vr% os dydRrk x, (fdarq l h/ks Hkxhnhkj dks vius l k{kkRdkjka dk o.ku djus ds LFkku ij mlgkaus mudh iRuh vksj , d vU; ekrk dks l uk; kA ml l e; T; kfrfcUnq f ko us muea l s , d ekrk ea izs k dj ml o.ku dks l udj ckn ea Hkxhnhkj dks T; ka dk R; ka o.ku fd; kA bl izdkj l quu&l ukus dh ifdz; k }kjk ijefirk f ko ijekRek us HkfDrexz dh uha Mkyh(fdUrq Hkxhnhkj Hkh rks l k/kkj.k euq; gh FkA og Hkyk Hkxoku dh yhyk dks D; k l e>A vr% rr{k.k ijefirk f ko us ml Hkxhnhkj ea izs k dj nknk ys[kjkt dks gq l k{kkRdkjka dk vFKZ l e>k; k fd "kh?kz gh ijkuh nfu; ki dk fouk k vksj ubz nfu; ki dh LFkki uk gkus okyh ga bl l e>u&l e>kus dh i f0; k }kjk Hkxoku us Kkuexz dh uha MkyhA l kFk gh fujkdj f ko us l kdj ekr&fi rk ea izs k dj rFkk nknk ys[kjkt vksj efgyk dks Kku : ih tle ndj izfRRkekxz dh Hkh uha MkyhA

Hkxoku }kjk l kdj : lk ea LFkfi r ; g ifjokj iqu dydRrs l s fl ak gsjkckn vksj fQj djph ea LFkkukURfjr gwqA tgi dN o'kz rd f ko dk l kdj ek/; e cuus ds ckn Hkxhnhkj rFkk ml ekrk o efgyk dk ngkol ku gks x; k vksj /kjr ij bz ojh; dk; l dh l kjh ftEepkjh nknk&ys[kjkt ds dzkka ij vk lMh(fdarq mlgkaus rks Hkxoku dk ifjp; ikrs gh viuk ru&eu vksj /ku ml ij U; kNkoj dj fn; k FkA vr% ijefirk f ko us fo o ifjoruz dk dk; l nknk ys[kjkt %ftudk drD; okpd uke cak g% ds "kjhj ds }kjk tkjh j[kkA bl chp ; g bz ojh; ifjokj tks igys ^vke eMyh^ dgykrk Fkk] ns k ds foHktu ds lk pkr~ jktLFkku flFkr ekma/ vkcw ea LFkkukURkfjr gkus ij ^cgekdekjh bz ojh; fo ofo|ky; ^ dgykus yxkA ; gk; l s Hkxoku }kjk fl [kyk, x, Kku o jkt; ksx dh f k{kk dk ns k&fons k ea ipkj gkus yxkA nknk ys[kjkt mQZ cgek ds }kjk ijefirk ijekRek f ko us vkRek ijekRek o l f'V ds vkfn] e/; o vURk dk i kjfEHkd ; k cfl d Kku fn; kA ekmuV vkcw ea ijefirk f ko dk ; g bz ojh; dk; l py gh jgk Fkk(fdarq 18 tuojh l u-1969 ea vpkud nknk ys[kjkt mQZ cak dk ngkol ku gks x; k(fdarq Hkxoku dk fo o ifjoruz dk cgn dk dk; l rks #d ugha l drkA vr% T; kfrfcUnq f ko us l u-69 ea gh mDr Hkxhnhkj ds vxys tle okys epj] "kjhj : ih jFk %ftudk drD; okpd uke "kadj g% ea izs k fd; kA

th.k& kh.kz vfr ikphu dfeiyk xke vkt ekuork ds efLr'd iVy l s /krey gks pdk ga bl s uxj dk ntkz feyus ds ckn vc rd Hkh uxj ds pkjka rjQ xanxh gh xanxh Hkh iMh jgrh FkhA xfy; ka ea cncnkj ukfy; ki vke ckr FkhA , d ifl) rihkz LFky gkus ds ckotun Hkh dkbz [kk l fockl ugha gks ik; kA ijkrkrRod foHkx okyka us dfeiyk ds vkl & ikl [kpkbz djokdj ijkrkrRod vo ks k ikr fd; s ga ; g xke okLro ea , frgfl d o i ksf.kd nf'V l s cgr egRoiwkl ga

egkHkjr dky es dfeiyk ikopy ns k dh jkt/kkuh FkA dfeiyk ea gh ikopy ujs k ^nj n^ dh i-
 ^nks nh^ dk tle gvk ekuk tkrk g\$ ftl Kku ; K dqM l snks nh dk tle gvk Fkk ml dh ; knxkj
 vkt Hkh dfeiyk ea fLFkr gA ; K dqM ds lehi gh Vhys ij , d vkJe g\$ tks dfiy efu dh
 riL; k LFkyh gA dfeiyk ea gh t\$u; ka ds nks ifl) rhFKZ LFky vFkkz- rjgoa rhFKZdj Jh
 foeyukFKLokoh dk fnx\$ej t\$u efij rFkk "orKEcj t\$u efij Hkh fLFkr gA buds vykok Hkh
 dfeiyk ea dbz ijkus efij g\$ tks ml ds , frgkfl d o /kkfzd egRo dks fl) djrs gA "kk; n
 bl fy, ijefirk ijekRek f ko us Hkh fo o ifjor\$u ds vius xqr dk; l ds fy, dfeiyk dks gh pak
 gA iztkfir k cgekdekjh bz ojh; fo o fo|ky; (AIVV) ds fl) kaka ds vuq kj ik\$kf.kd ; x dh
 iujkofRr gks jgh gA bu jgl; ka dks ek= ogh yxs l e> l drs g\$ ftl gkaus fd (AIVV) dh
 foHkUu "kk[kkvka ea vkdj 7 fnu dk fu% k\$ d if k{k.k ysdj jkstku Kku iklr fd; k g\$ vk\$ xgjkbl
 l s v/; ; u ds l kfk&2 fj l pl Hkh fd; k gA dfeiyk , d , d h ifo= /kel LFkyh g\$ tks fQygky
 tjkt. k\$ volFkk ea g\$ fdrq og fQj l s l d kj ds l keus jks ku gkaus okyh gA izczdqbfzfo-fo] ekMUV
 vkw ea nknk ys[kjkt cgek }kjk pykbl xbl f kockck dh okf.k; ka vFkkz- Kku egfy; ka ds vuq kj
 dfeiyk xko ea or\$eku ; x dks ifjor\$u djus okys , d , d s fn0; egki # ' k dk vkfoHkz gvk g\$
 ftuds ru ea ijefiz; ifrr&ikou ijefirk f ko ijekRek vorfjr gksdj l r; x dh LFkkiuk dk
 dk; l dj jgs gA mDr okf.k; ka ea buds iwl tleka ds orRkrka dk mYys[k Hkh ik; k x; k g\$ vk\$ buds
 or\$eku thou dk Hkh fo k\$ k mYys[k gA l u- 69 ea nknk ys[kjkt cgek ds ngkol ku l s vc rd
 cgek dh vkRek }kjk ekMUV vkw ea xq\$tkj nknhth ds ru }kjk l ukbl tk jgh v0; Dr okf.k; ka ea
 Hkh bl ckr ds iek.k feyrs gA yxHkx 650 djkm+ dh vkcknh okys fo o dks , d s egki # ' k dh
 igpku gsk Hkh t: jh g\$ vk\$ l e; ij gsk gh gA

dfeiyk fuokl h ckck ohj\$nz no nhf{kr th dk tle , d xjhc fdl ku ckge.k ifjokj ea
 i Fke Qjoh l u- 1942 dks Q#lkkckn ftys %mRrj ins k\$ ds dk; exat l s mRrj fn kk dh vkj
 yxHkx 4 fdykehVj njih ij fLFkr vgenxat uked xko ea gvk FkA cpiu l s gh os R; kxh vk\$
 o\$ kx; ofRr ds jgA mudh ekrk dk uke yhykorh vk\$ fir k dk uke Jh l kguyky f ko n; ky
 nhf{kr FkA Jh l kguyky th viuk vgenxat xko NkM+dj vius gh ufugky dfeiyk xko ea LFkkbl
 : i l s jgus yxA vr% ckck nhf{kr th dk ikyu&ik\$ k.k ik\$kf.kd , oe , frgkfl d uxjh dfeiyk ea
 gh ekrk&fir k ds l j{k.k ea gkaus yxA m/kj gkbLdwy dh f k{k ikj dh j\$us ds ckn ml gkaus dfeiyk
 Fkkus ea bpk\$z jg pds fl ihdh njksk ds futh ?kj ftysgehji j l s b\$ j dh f k{k ikj dhA viuk
 bdyk\$ k i- gkaus ds dkj.k muds fir kth mu ij "kknh ds fy; s ncko Mkyk djrs Fk\$ tks fd ckck
 i l n ugha djrs FkA bl dkj.k vius fir kth l s {k/k jgrs FkA vr% fir kth us dg fn; k fd
 ; fn ?kj ea jguk g\$ rks "kknh Hkh djuh g\$ ugha rks tgk; pkgks ogk; pys tkvka rks ncko o k os ?kj
 l s fudy iMA mudh , d Nk\$ h cgu Hkh g\$ tks fd muds fir kth ds l j{k.k ea jgus yxh(D; k\$ d
 ckck dh ekrkth dk ngkUr l u- 1965 ea gks x; k FkA ml l e; ckck dh mez 23 o' k\$ ds yxHkx
 jghA fQj , Vk ea tsVh-l h- dh V\$uax ij dh j\$us ds ckn dfeiyk ifj'knh ikbejh fo|ky; ea vki us
 cPpk dks i<kus dk dke 3 o' k\$ rd fd; k] fQj ogk; l s fudydj dk; exat ckfydk fo|ky; ea Hkh
 2 o' k\$ rd i<krs jgA ml ds ckn ogk; l s fudydj i h-, p-Mh fj l pl odz ds fy, vgenckn %xqtjkr\$
 jokuk gks x; A

ckck ds vyk\$dd thou dh ?kVuk, j

1- i h-, p-Mh- fj l pl odz ds nk\$ ku
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ckck nhf{kr th l u- 69 ea xqtjkr ; fuofl Mh ds gkMvY %vgenckn\$ ea jgdj ^l f'V dk vkfn i # ' k
 dk\$ * bl fo'k; ij vuq \$kku %i h-, p-Mh\$ dk dke "kq fd; ka pkj & N% ekl 0; rhr gkaus ds i pkr-
 fj l pl odz ds nk\$ ku 30 uoEj 1969 dks igyh ckj ckck us cgekdekjh l LFkk ds 2B] i Hkq i kdj
 vgenckn fLFkr ikyMh l okdanz ea i os k fd; ka ogk; ij cgekdekjh onkarh cgu us blga vVs M
 fd; ka og cgu d\$N l ukh Fkh rks mu ckrka dk ckck fojksk djrs tkrs Fk\$ D; k\$ d os fj l pl ekbUMM
 gkaus ds dkj.k "kkL=ka ds vk/kkj ij gj ckr dks ekurs jg\$ bl fy, ; s mudh ckrka dks dV djrs jgA
 bl izdkj yxkrkj rhu&pkj fnu chr x; \$ yfdu dkbz ckr gy ugha gks ikbA onkarh cgu rks

gkf k; kj FkhA mlgkaus ogk; ds cM&2 cqt&xl cgekdekj Hkkb; ka dks cgykdj ckck ds vki &ikl cBk
fn; KA fQj os cqt&xl Hkkbz ykx mudks le>kus yxs fd vki igys ; gk; lkr fnu dkd l rks l q
yhft, A ; g ckr l qrs gh ckck us dgk fd fQj rks ge iz u djuk gh Hkny tk, xA fQj Hkh ckck us
mu l cdh ckr eku yh vksj dgk fd vki geal ukrs tkb; sge ukv/ djrs tk; xA

vr% dkd l ds nkjku l kroa fnu mlga vVIM djus okyh og cgu dgha pyh x; h rks ckck
nhf{kr th ml dnz dh l pkfydk cgekdekjh l jyk cgu l s feys vksj muds l kFk fMLd ku djus l s
dN iz ukadk lek/kku Hkh ikr gvk(fQj Hkh og l pkfydk cgu blga ijh rjg l arqV ugha dj
ikbA ckn ea mlgkaus ckck dks dgk fd vxys fnu dydRRks l s czdq jes k Hkkbz vkus okys gk vki
mul s vius iz ukadk lek/kku ys yhft, (D; kfd l jyk cgu dks vanj gh vanj ; g l a k; i nk gkaus
yxk fd ge budks l urqV ugha dj ik jgs gA ml js fnu jes k Hkkbz vk; s vksj tc os ckck l s feys
rks , d gh iz u iNk fd vki dks i jekRek dk tks : i ; gk; cryk; k x; k gS og il an vk; k\ ml dh
Lefr vki dks il an gS rks ckck us tokc fn; k fd gk; ; g ckr gedks vPNh yxh gA fd i jekRek
T; kfr fclnq gS ml dks ; kn djus l s gekjh eu] cf) : ih vkRek l i e cusxhA l i e dks ; kn dj x s rks
cf) l i e cusxhA tc ckck us ; kn dh i f 0; k vPNh crkbz rks jes k Hkkbz us crk; k fd tc vki dks
; kn dh i f 0; k vPNh yx jgh gS rks vki dN fnuka rd ; g vH; kl dfj; A vH; kl djus ds ckn
vki dks Lor% gh l c iz ukadk lek/kku fey tk; xA ckn ea onkarh cgu us ; g ckr Hkh dgh fd vki
bl ds l kFk&2 f kockck dh okf.k; k; Hkh i <rs jfg, A ckck us mudh nkuka ckrA Lohdkj dj yha

FkkM s fnu ckn nhf{kr th us "kkL=ka dk gokyk nrs gq dgk fd ekmlUV vkaw ea nknk ys[kjkt cgek
dseq[k }kjk f kockck us tks dN l uk; k og fcYdy xhrk ds vupny gA cfYd ckck us xhrk dh , d
l f{kr VhdK vupkn Hkh fy[kh gS og , dne Dyh; j gA xhrk ea ; g cryk; k gS 'Hkkoel'; s i k. ke-
vkos ; l E; dA* vFkkz~ tc euq; "kjhj NkM us yxs rks os HkdfV ds e/; ea i k. k 1/4vkRek 1/2 dks ; kn
dja vksj ^v. kksj .kh; ka euqejr~; %A* vFkkz~ vkRek v. kq l s Hkh v. kq : i gA vkRek dk : i v. kq 1/4clnq
gS ; g ckr blga vPNh yxhA rks blgkaus dgk fd Bhd gS ge ; g i fDVI dj xA

ml ds ckn tc ckck l jyk cgu ds ikl ejfy; k; yus ds fy; s x; s rks ml l pkfydk cgu us
ejfy; k; nus l s ; g dgdj budkj dj fn; k fd vki "kkL=dkj gk vki f kockck dh ok.kh i <us ds
yk; d ugha gA bu ckrka l s mudks cMk nq[k gvk fd Hkxoku ds egkokD; i <us vksj l e>us ds
gdnkj rks l Hkh gS tcfD ; g gekjs pkgus ds ckn Hkh budkj dj jgs gA bl fy, rks f kockck us
ng/kkjh x#vka }kjk fd; s tkus okys bl izdkj ds 0; ogkj ds ckjs ea igys l s gh ejyh ea l pr dj
fn; k FkA cgekdekj; ka }kjk izdkf kr fjokBTM l kdkj ejyh rkjh[k 20-02-86] i-3 ea f kockck us
dgk gS fd ^l cdk vk/kkj ejyh ij gA ejyh redks u feyxh rks re ^Jher* dgk; l s yk; xA , d s
ughaf l QZ , d ckge.kh dks gh ejyh l ukuh gA dkbz Hkh ejyh i <dj l uk l drs gA** bl ds vykok
fj- eq rk- 22-12-81 ea dgk gS fd ^tks ckck dh ejyh fudyrh gS l c LVIMV dks gd gS ejyh
vPNh rjg i <us dka ftudks ejyh i <us dk "kkSd gkxk og rhu&pkj ckj ejyh t: j i <xA ejyh
cxj vksj dN l e>uk gh ugha pfg, A ejyh dks dkbz i kp&vkB ckjh vPNh jhr i <rs rks ckge.kh l s
Hkh Ap tk l drs gA l c dks viuh mlufr djuh gA** bl h Jher dks /; ku ea j [krs gq FkkM s l e;
ds i pr- onkarh cgu 1/4tlgkaus ckck dks V fdy fd; k Fkk 1/2 us ckck l s dgk fd mfpr l e; vkus ij
vki dks ejfy; ka dk cMy fudky djds ns xA vr% ftl fnu bpkTz l jyk cgu ogk; ekstun ugha
jgrh Fkh ml h fnu mlgkaus ckck dks okf.k; ka dk cMy ns fn; KA fQj ckck us mu okf.k; ka dks i <dj
okil dj fn; k vksj ; g Oe cMh cgu dh vuqfLFkr ea yxkrkj pyrkJ jgk vFkkz~ os gj
rhl j&pkfks fnu ejfy; ka dk LVkkl ys tkrs jgA mul s mudks bruh i f'V vksj l arq'V feyh fd os
xnxn gks x; A vanj l s blga l kjh ckrka dk lek/kku feyus yxka ckn ea mlgkaus fu; fer : i l s
f kockck dh ok.kh l qus ds fy; s cgekdekjh l okdnz ea tkuk "kq dj fn; k(D; kfd fj l pl ea
budks ; g fl [kk; k x; k Fkk fd vxj fd l h Hkh fo'k; ij fj l pl djuk gS rks ml ds ewy dks i dMuk
t: jh gA

bl ds ckn cgekdekjh cguka dh ckrka dks ckck us egRo ugha fn; k(D; kfd f kockck dh ok.kh
ea ckck nhf{kr th us ; g ckr i <h Fkh fd ^cgekdekjh dh tks er feys ml s Hkh 1/4Jher* vFkkz~
f kockck dh okf.k; ka l 1/2 tt djuk gS fd og jkbV gS ; k jkxA** tcfD ekm. V vkaw ea rFkkdfkr
cgekdekj & dekj; ka }kjk bu ckrka ea f<ykbz cjrus ds dkj. k fnukad 30-05-73 dh v0; Dr ok.kh ea
v0; Dr cki nknk us Lik'V dg fn; k fd ^gj , d dks viuh fEEkokjh vki mBkuh gA vxj ; g l k p x s

fd nlnh&nknh o Vhpj ftEEkxkj gā rks bl l s ; g fl) gsrk gS fd vki dks Hkfo' ; ea mudh iztk cuuk gS jktk ugha cuuk gS %tcf d f kockck vk; s gh gā jktk cukus ds fy; \$A ; g Hkh v/khu jgus ds l dckj gq uk\ tks v/khu jgus okyk gS og vf/kdkjh ugha cu l drkj fo o dk jkt; &Hkx ugha ys i krkA bl fy, Lo; a ds ftEEkxkj fQj l kjs fo o dh ftEEkxkj yxus okys fo o egkjktu cu l drs gA** ; kuh ckck nhf{kr th ds l keus dkbz Hkh l eL; k vkrh Fkh rks osejfy; ka@v0; Dr okf.k; ka dks gh VVksyrs FkA ckck dks vi us fjl pl odz ds fy, tks l CtDV feyk gvk Fkk ml s mlGkus ejfy; ka l s VSyh djuk "kq fd; kA tc blga "kkL=ka dh l kjh ckra ejfy; ka l s fcYdy VSyh gsrh yxus yxha rks ml Fkhfl l ea blga cMk etk vkus yxkA og Fkhfl l , d h rS kj gpz fd ckck us ejfy; ka l s tks dQ l e>k og l kjh F; kjh Fkhfl l ea vk x; hA

bl ds ckn ckck jxvj Dykl ea tkus yxA Dykl dh Vhpj cgu vi us rjhds l s 0; k[; k nrh Fkh) ftl ij os /; ku ugha nrs FkS D; kfd osvanj l s ejfy; ka ds l kjs jgL; ka dks l e> jgs FkA vr% ejfy; ka@v0; Dr okf.k; ka dks l e>dj ckck us tks /kkj.kk i snk dh vksj rnuq kj os tks dQ Vhpj cguka dks crkuk pkgrs Fks ; k l ukuk pkgrs Fks og /kkj.kk cguka dks il an ugha vkrh Fkh(D; kfd cgekdekfj; ka dk dguk ; g Fkk fd "kkL= l c >Bs gā f kockck us tks dQ ckyk gS fl QZ ogh l PPKk gS vksj ckck nhf{kr ths dk dguk ; g Fkk fd f ko l ije l sy uscgek }kjk tks dQ l uk; s gā og l c dQ "kkL=ka ds vuply gh gA gekjk vyx l s dkbz ea0; ugha gS vksj u gh ge vi us dks bl ; kx; l e>rs gā D; kfd nhf{kr th tks dQ Hkh cksyrs Fks ml dk emy vk/kkj cgekdekjh vkJe ea miyC/k f kockck ds o kll gh gA fl QZ ogh ckck ds i.k.k gA vf/kdrj ijkuh cgekdekfj; k; i <h&fy[kh u gkus ds dkj .k ejfy; ka dh l gh rjhds l s 0; k[; k ugha dj l drh gā vksj nfu; k; dks ; g Hkh ugha l e>k l drh gā fd xhrk dk Hkxoku fujkdj f ko gS u fd l kdkj d' .kA tcf d ge fujkdj] l kdkj nskua dks gh ekurs gA fujkdj dk eryc gS T; kfrfczq f koA T; kfrfczq f ko l kdkj "kjhj ds fcuk xhrk Kku ds s ns l drk gA rks og T; kfrfczq f ko jke@d' .k dh vkRekvka ds orzku l æe; qh "kjhjka%vFkkz~ "kdj@cāk% ea vyx&2 l e; ij i os k djrk gA jke@d' .k dh vkRek; a rks l k/kkj .k : i ea bl h nfu; k; ea dgha u dgha gekjh&vki dh rjg fxjh gpz voLFkk ea ekstin gA i frr] fodkjh voLFkk ea gkus ds dkj .k muea l ije l sy i os k djds xhrk dk Kku l ukrk gA ijekRek f ko us nknk ys[kjkt cāk ds }kjk xhrk Kku l uk; k A okLRko ea nknk ys[kjkt cāk gh d' .k dh vkRek gA ^gs d' .k ukjk; .k okl nso%* ukjk; .k dks vi uh i ks kf.kd i j jk ea l r; q dk jktk ekuk x; k gA rks ukjk; .k okl nso vksj d' .k , d ds gh vyx&2 uke gA og l r; q dk jktk rks ckn ea curk gA okLro ea i oztlle ea %ekuk l æe; q ea og cgek FkA cgek dks nk<h] epN fn[kk; h tkrh gA nk<h] epN i frr euq; ka dks gsr s gA bl fy, cgek dh i rtk ugha gsrh] efnj Hkh ugha cursA ijefir k f ko cgek ea i os k gkdj tks ok.kh pykrk gS ml ok.kh l s gh l kjs t xr dk dY; k.k gskuk gS yfdu vxj ml ds l gh vFkz dks l e>k tk; s rkj vU; Fkk ugha

; gh dkj .k gS fd cgekdekfj; ka dk ckck nhf{kr th ds l kFk erHkn i snk gks x; kA bl fy, mlGkus dHkh Hk'k.k djuj Dykl l e>kus o in kLh l e>kus ds fy; s ckck dks ekdk ugha fn; k (cfYd mlga fyVjppj cpus ds fy; scBkuk "kq dj fn; kA yxHkx l u-74 rd ; g fl yfl yk pyr k jgkA ckck nhf{kr th mudks ; Fkkl EHko l g; kx nrs jgA bl ojh; l ok ea T; knkrj mlga fyVjppj cpus dk dke gh l kā k x; kA dHkh&2 l Vj ds fy; s LVs ku l s os i kl zy NqMk dj ykus rFkk i kl zy cfdaē djus ds fy; s Hkh tkr s FkA mu fnuka dHkh&2 Dydz dks i s k Hkh nuk i M-rk FkA rks os Hkys yv dj yrs FkS yfdu ckck Dydz dks fj or ds crkS i s k dHkh ugha nrs FkA ckck yv vkus dkj .k danz dh l pkydk cgu ukjkt gks tk; k djrh Fkh vksj mudks ; g dgk djrh Fkh fd rē fd l h Hkh dke ea Vkke oLV cgr djrs gA bl ij tc rd ckck nhf{kr th ml cgu dks dQ ckyar c rd og ml js Hkzbz dk fel ky ndj dgus yxh fd ns[kks og Hkzbz fdruh tYnh dke djds ykrk gA ; g ckr l pors gh mudks jskuk l k vk x; k vksj dgk fd ge D; k dja crkb, A ftl Hkz Vpkj l s cpus ds fy, ge ckj&2 ukdfj; k; NkM&2+ djds cBs gā vksj vki gea ml h ckr ds fy; s nko Mky jgh gA bl dke ds fy; s u rks ge vki l s i s k epX l drs gā vksj u gh gekjs i kl bruk i s k gA ; s l c ckra l pous ds ckotin Hkh ml l pkydk cgu us mudks dgk fd vPNk Bhd gS rēdks tS s ge crks gā o s dj kA ; fn ugha pkgrs gks rks vkJe ea l ok er dj kA

rks ckck nhf{kr th efnjka ea tk&tkdj l ok djus yxA l pg dks Dykl vVAM djuk vksj fjl pl l s tks Vkke cprk Fkk ml ea efnjka ea tkdj Hkkb&cguka dh l ok djus yxj ftl ea l Vj ds

Hkh LVMSV4 efnj ea vkdj ckck ds l kfk Dykl djus yxA os ykx ckck dks vi us ?kj cykus yxA muea l s , d euq Hkbbz ¼tks fd ckn ea vgenkckn NkM+dj vefjdk pys x; s Fk½ us mudks vi us ?kj ys tkdj Dykl "kq djok fn; kA "kke dks ckck euq Hkbbz ds ?kj ea f kockck dh ejyh i <rs Fks vks ml dh 0; k[; k ts k os l e>rs Fks os k nus yxA ; g ckr tc l BVj dh cguka dks irk pyh rks os cgr ukjt+gkus yxh D; kfd muds vanj xyr /kkj.kk cB xbz fd ; s rks gekjs LVMSV4 dks rkm+ jgk gS vks viuh dekbz djuk "kq dj fn; k gA tefd , d h dkbz ckr ugha FkhA cgekdepkj; k; fojksk djrh jghA rks N%eghus rd ; g fl yfl yk pyr k jgkA ch-ds Dykl ea rks ckck tkrs gh jgrs FkA l pkyfdk cgu us bul s vkJe dk dke yuk ifgys gh can dj fn; k Fkk vks bl rjg erHkn c<rk gh x; kA , d fnu cgekdepkj; ka us l kpk fd gekjs dgus l s rks ; g ekusk ughA bl ds fy, mlgkaus km+ = jpdj ; g ikxke cuk; k fd nf{k.k Hkkr l s ¼ok; k vgenkckn½ ekm.V vkcw tkus okyha , d ikVhZ dk l keku mlgkaus vi us danz ij j[kok fy; k vks ml ikVhZ dks ekm.V vkcw tkus fn; kA og l keku j[kok yus ds Bhd vxysfnu ckck nhf{kr th l s l jyk cgu vpkud ckyh fd cgr fnuka l s ; gk; ij dkbz l foZ cy Hkbbz ugha gS l ok djus ds fy, dkbz rS kj ugha gkrk gA ; g l keku brus fnuka l s ; gk; iMk gvk gA bl dks ekm.V vkcw igppkuk gA vki bl s ogk; igppk, xS ckck us l keku mBk djds ; g dgk fd vPNk ge igppk, xS D; kfd os dHkh l ok ds fy, euk ugha djrs FkA os l kjk l keku ydj Vu l s vgenkckn LVs ku ij cpl djks ekm.V vkcw pys x; A

2- ekm.V vkcw ea izdk kef.k nknh us ckck dks irkFM+ fd; k

ekm.V vkcw igppus ds ckn cgekdepkj l l Fkk dh eq; iz kkfl dk izdk kef.k ¼depkj dk½ nknh us ckck nhf{kr th dks dgk fd vki "kke dks pkj cts gel s feyA ckck dks ; g irk ugha Fkk fd og D; ka cyk jgh gA pkj cts os tc nknh ds ikl igppj rks igpprs gh nknh us mlga MkVuk "kq dj fn; k fd re ts s "kkfr l s igys jgrs Fk; ; gk; vkr s Fks os s gh "kkfr l s jgkA re b/kj&m/kj /kepØ D; ka epkr s gkS mlgkaus dgk fd nknh th] ge rks f kockck dh ckr djrs gA dkbz , d h ckr rks djrs gh ugha vks os s ; g f kockck us ckyk t: j gS fd ^f ko ds efnj ea nks rjg ds i {kh gkr s g& , d gkr s gA dcrj vks , d gkr s gA Kku dh dBh okys rkrA** bl rjg l s f kockck ds egkokD; ka dks ckck nhf{kr th us muds l keus j[krs gq dgk fd ^dBh okys rkr s gkr s gA mudks Kku dh dBh iMh gpz gkrh gA ekuk muds dB ea l s tc Hkh vkokt fudysxh] tks dN l qus ckj tk djds ^V², k&2* dh Kku dh gh vkokt djxs vks dcrj tks gkr s gA os efnjka ea f kofyx ds Aj xan djrs gA vks muds eqk l s vkokt Hkh ugha fudyri gA** ; g l kjk fel ky f kockck us ge ckge.k cPpka ds fy, gh fn; k gA vr% ckck us mlga Li 'V dg fn; k fd Hxoku dh tks jkbV ckr gS tks geus l qh gA og ge rks l qk; xs t: jA vki ds dgus l s ge ekuus okys ugha gA cl] bruk l qrs gh nknh , dne xq l k gks x; hA rjUr mlgkaus , d pijkl h dks cykdj dg fn; k fd budks tYnh l s tYnh cl LVSM ij igppk nka

jkr dks N%&l kr cts dh ckr Fkh] l nhZ ds fnu FkA ogk; ij dkbz cl ugha feyh vks jkLrs l s pyrs l e; og pijkl h ckck l s dgus yxk fd vkt dy ds tks i <&fy[ks ykx gA oks ?kkl [kkr s gA ckck dks irk pyk fd ; s rks ; g ckr gea ykxw dj k jgk gS bl fy, mlgkaus l kpk fd blga Kku nsk t: jh gA rks ekok ikdj ckck us ml pijkl h dks FkM&2 Kku dh ckr crykuk "kq fd; kA cl LVSM rd igppr&2 og eksM gks x; k vks ckyk vki dh ckr rks , dne Bhd gA ml us ckn ea cMh dkf k k Hkh dh fd xkMh ; k VDI h fey tk; § yfdu ugha feyhA fQj ml us tc rd depkj dk nknh dks Oku fd; k rc rd nknh , dne xqLks ea ogk; vkfQI l s mBdj pyh x; h FkhA fd l h vl; cgu us Oku vSVV fd; k FkA mudks rks irk gh ugha Fkk fd D; k&2 ckr gpz FkhA mlgkaus rks l h/kk dg fn; k fd dkbz ckr ugha ml Hkbbz dks oki l ys vkvA nil js fnu l cgr tc depkj dk nknh Dykl dj k jgh Fkha rks ckck nhf{kr th muds l keus tkdj cB x; s vks Dykl ds ckn os vi uk cS ydj fudy iMA ; g ?kVuk gS tuojuh] l u-74 dhA

ckck us tu]1975 ea vgenkckn Hkh NkM+fn; kA ml dk Hkh dkj.k ; g gvk fd tc ekm.V vkcw l s ykS/s rks ykS/us ds ckn vpkud depkj dk nknh us dkbz vkns k vgenkckn bapktZ dks ns fn; kA ml vkns k ds vud kj mlgkaus ckck nhf{kr th dk DYkkl ea cBuk can dj k fn; kA , d fnu , d s gvk fd Dykl gks jgk Fkk] vpkud dN Hkbbz ykx vk; s vks ckck l s dgk fd nknh us vki dks Dykl djus ds fy; s euk fd; k gvk gA rc ckck us mul s dgk fd nknh us euk fd; k gvk gS yfdu f kockck us rks

fdl h ok.kh ea , d s ugha dgk fd fdl h dks Dykl djus l seuk dj nka gekjh dkbz xyrh gks rks og
gea crkb,] rks ml s ge l qkkj xA rks mlugkaus dgk fd ugha ge rfigkj dkbz ckr ugha l qaxA rc
ckck us Hkh dgk fd & rks ge vki dh ckr Hkh ugha l qaxA ; g dgdj os DYKkl ea gh cBs jgA fQj
os pkj&i kp yxs vanj pys x; s vksj ogk; Vhpj cgu l s dN ijke kz fd; KA ijke kz djus ds vk/kk
?ka/s ds ckn pkj&i kp Hkbbz yxs ckgj vk; s vksj fdl h us ckck ds gkFk i dM+ vksj fdl h us i kp i dM+
vksj mudks mBkdj l hf<+ ka l s uhps ys tkdj vkJe ds ckgj NkM+ fn; KA ml ds ckn nks Hkbbz yxs
njokts ij pksdl h ds fy, [kM+ gks x; j rkd osDykl djus ds fy, vanj u tk ik; A rhu fnu rd
; g Øe pyrj jgA ts s gh ckck l qg vksj "kke Dykl djus ds fy; s ogk; tkr Fkj rks os Hkbbz yxs
ogk; njokts ij mudks [kM+ gq feyrs FkA ckdh l c Hkbbz&cguka dks Dykl djus tkus fn; k tkrk
Fkk(yfdu døy ckck ckgj njokts ij [kM+ jgrs FkA fQj mudk ogk; tkuk gh NW x; KA

fQj ckck us ; g ckr i fyl dks fjikvZ dj nh(yfdu ckr , d h gks x; h fd , d&nks eghus
igys vgenckn ea cgekdepkj; ka dk cMk esys dk ikske vk; kstr gvk Fkk] ftl ea vgenckn dh
yxHkx vk/kh l s T; knk turk ml ikske ea "kkfey gbl FkA cgr cMk esyk gkus ds dkj . k i fyl Hkh
cgr T; knk i Hkfor FkA rks ckck nhf{kr th , d h fjikvZ fy[kokok pkgrs Fks fd l koztud LFku ij
tkus l s blga D; ka jksdk tk jgk gS tcfD ; s rks ogk; ds ijkus LVMSV Fk(yfdu ml nks ku
czäkdëkj h l dFkk l s i Hkfor gkus ds dkj . k ml njksk us 341 oha /kkjk ea budh ckr dks ugha fy [kA
fl QZ ekj&i hV ds ds ea fjikvZ fy[k nhA bl ds ckn ckck tc ml js ch-ds l okdlnz ij Dykl djus
x; s rks ogk; Hkh mlganjokts ij gh jksd fn; k x; KA nks&rhu fnu ckn tc ckck us ml ikyMh , fj; k
dh i fyl LVs ku ea dEi ya/ fy[kkus x; s rks ogk; ij Hkh njksk us mudks mYVk MkV fn; KA varr%
ef.kuxj vkJe l s yxh gbl i fyl ea , d i Bku njksk Fkk] mlugkaus ckck dks dgk fd Bhd gS 341oha
/kkjk ea vki ds ekfyd vf/kdkj ds guu dh fjikvZ ge fy[kax yfdu bl ds igys gedks blDok; jh
djus ds fy, nks&rhu fnu pkfg, A fQj mlugkaus cgekdepkj; ka dks LVs ku ij cykuk "kq dj fn; KA
cl] bl l s cgekdepkj; ka ea gMedi Qsy x; KA "kh?kz gh mlugkaus l dFkk ds fu; eka ds fo#) vi us
LFkkuh; l dVI l ds xv ij ; g >Bk ckvZ Vksuk "kq dj fn; k fd ; g l koztud l dFkk ugha gS vksj
fcuk vkKk ds ios k djuk oftr gA ; g ckvZ vgenckn ds rRdkyhu rhuka l okdlnz ea yxk fn; k
x; KA og ckvZ i <dj og njksk Hkh epkyrs ea iM+ x; KA fQj ckck odhy l s tkdj feyA rks mlugkaus
dgk fd ; gk; dh i fyl rfigkj l kFk ugha nsxA ; gk; rfiga dkbz xokg Hkh ugha feyus okyk gA rfigj s
ikl i s k Hkh ugha gS othOk (scholarship) Hkh rfigkj can gks pdk gA bl fy, vki vi us xkp pys
tkb; s vksj ogk; ; Fkkl EHko turk dh l ok dfj, A

fQj ckck nhf{kr th l u- 1975 eä 33 o'kz dh mez ea vgenckn NkMedj dEi yk xkp ea
vi us ?kj oki l ykx/ x, A

3- fo o dY; k.k ds u ks ea dEi yk l s fnYYkh jkt/kkuh dh vksj ckck dh jokuxh

m/kj ?kj ea Hkh xkp ds dN yxska us muds firkt h l kguyky nhf{kr th dks ; g dgdj efrHæ dj
fn; k Fk fd vki dk yMek cgekdepkj; ka ea Qj x; k gA mu yxska dh crka ds i Hkko ea vkdj
firkt h us ckck dh , d Hkh ckr ugha l qhA buds ?kj dk ckgj dk tks dejt Fk og Hkh ckck dks nus
l s budkj dj fn; KA bl h chp ea ckck us f kockck dh ejyh l s , d egkokD; i dM+ fy; k fd
"vkot fnYyh l s fudyska** rjUr gh os dEi yk xkp NkMedj fnYyh pys x; s vksj fnYyh i gprs
gh mudks LkQyrk fey x; hA ogk; ds tks [kkl chl & i Pphl l okdlnz Fks muea blugkaus pDdj yxk; s
vksj pDdj yxk&2 mudks "kgnjk jkgrkl l okdlnz ds dN Hkbbz&cguka dks i jekRek dk Kku
l ukus dk FkMk eksdk feyus yxk(D; kfd ml oDr m/kj dh Vhpl l cgua ekm.V vkcw x; h gbl FkA
ckck us ogk; ds ftKkl vka dks ejyh l ukuk "kq dj fn; KA bl rjg bl bz ojh; l ok dh "kq vkr
mlugkaus "kgnjk vkJe l s dhA bl i xdkj os vl; cgekdepkj h l okdlnz ea Hkh pDdj dkVrs jgs vksj
Hkbbz&cguka dks ejyh dh 0; k[; k, j l ukrs jgA

mu l okdlnz ea Hkh tks ; euk ds fdukjs ds l okdlnz Fks ogk; ds T; knkrj ftKkl q muds
l Ei dz ea vkus yxA ; g [kcy rFkdfkr cgekdepkj & depkj; ka ds dku ea yxrh jgh Fkh vksj muds
vanj gh vanj v kkr vksj dks k i s k gks jgk FkA rks mlugkaus thi] dkj yxj ckck nhf{kr th dk
i hNk djuk "kq dj fn; KA mlugkaus mudks i dM+ us dh dks k k dh(yfdu ftl ?kj ea ckck jgrs Fkj
ogk; ml fnu os mudks fey ugha yfdu ml oDr "kekz th ¼ qik ekrkth ds ; qy½ ?kj ea ekstun

FkA rFkkdfFkr cgekdepjka us xYrh l s "kekZ th dks ckck l e>dj mudks idM+dj thi ea fcBk fy; k(yfdu tc "kekZ th viuh iatkch Hkk'kk ea mudks dN dgus yxs rc , d Hkkbz us dgk fd vj; g rks ohjlnz nhf{kr ugha g; g rks dkbz vks gA fQj mu cgekdepjka us "kekZ th dks NkM+ fn; k vks iqik ekrk dks ukdjh NkMokus dh /kedh Hkh ndj vius thi] dkj ydj pys x; A ml ds Bhd nl feuV ckn ckck nhf{kr th ogk; vk x; A ckck l e> x; s fd vc rks ; s yxs gekjk ihNk NkM+us okys ugha gA bl fy, mlgkaus fnYyh dk vkly : V ikl cuok fy; k vks , d txg l s nil jh txg] nil jh txg l s rhl jh txg] , d s l kjh fnYyh ea ?kous yxA l kFk ea viuk tks dN Kku dk eufku Fkk og yxka dks l ukus Hkh yxA

bl rjg rFkkdfFkr cgekdepjka us yxHkx ikp l ky rd ckck dk ihNk fd; k(yfdu os mudh idM+ ea ugha vk, A mudks tks dN l ukus Fkk og ?kj&2 ea tkdj l ukus yxA ckck nhf{kr th l s , d s Kku l ur&2 l u- 1976 rd tks yxs muds l g; kxh cus Fk; mueach-ds joh k dek l DI suk %tks fnYyh ea Hkkjr l jdkj forRk ea ky; ea dke djrs Fk; vks ch-ds v kked ikgtk %tks l h- vkbz Mh- ifyl ea dke djrs Fk; vks ckn ea fdju cni }kj l LiM gks x,] fQj ukdjh Hkh Nil/xbz "kfev FkA ; s yxs ckck ds l f; l g; kxh cu x; s vks "kq vkr ea blgkaus fyVpj Hkh Niok; k] cgekdepjh vkJeka ea iklV Hkh dj fn; kA bl otg l s cgekdepjh vkJeka ea vPNh rjg gypy Qy xbz Fkh(yfdu tks cfgua ml l e; ckck ds duD ku ea vkus yxha muea , d czdq iædkurk cfgu Fkh tks ckck nhf{kr th dh T; knk l g; kxh cuh vks l u- 1978 vkr&2 og vius ek&cki l s Lohdfr ydj ckck ds l kFk jgus Hkh yxhA bl h nk; ku Hkkb&cfguka ds l g; kx l s vkj-ds igj] fnYyh ea , Moka ikVhZ dk , d l okdanz [ky x; kA ckck vks og cgu ogk; jgus yxA iædkurk cfgu , d ikboV dEiuh ea ukdjh dj jgh FkA vr% l kFk ea jgus vks l g; kxh cuus ds nk; ku ckck nhf{kr th us mudks dgk fd vki ukdjh NkM+ nk; vki fpark er djks fd [kpl dgk; l s pysxA bl ds fy; s ge ftEekoj g yfdu mudks ckck dh bl ckr ij fo okl ugha gvka mlgkaus dgk fd ge ukdjh ugha NkM+xA ukdjh ds i s l s ge vki dks l g; kx djxA

dN l e; chrus ij ml cfgu us ckck dks dgk fd gekjs ikl bu v kked ikgtk] joh k l DI suk vkfn Hkkb; ka dk ckj&2 Oku vkrk gS vks osdg jgs Fk; fd tc vki ohjlnz Hkkbz ds l kFk jg l drh gks rks gekjh xhrk i k B kkyk ea Hkh nk&pkj jkst ds fy; s D; ka ugha jg l drh gks bl ij ckck nhf{kr th us dgk fd ns[kk] vki ds ek&cki l s l gefr ydj ge vki dks viuh ftEekojh ij yk; s gA ifel ku geus yh gA ; fn vki ml ds ?kj ea jgus xbz vks dgha dN vugkuh ckr cu xbz rks idM+ dks tk, xk\ bl fy, ea ifel ku ns ugha l drkA vki dks vxj tkuk gS rks Hkys muds ikl LoPNk l s pyh tkvka rks ml l e; rks mlgkaus ckck dh ckrka dks eku fy; k(yfdu nil j&rh] js fnu og ckck l s ; g dgdj pyh xbz fd ea vius ek&cki ds ?kj tk jgh g] tcd og ek&cki ds ikl ugha xbz FkA ikp fnu rd ckck nhf{kr th us mudk bartkj fd; k(yfdu dN i rk ugha pykA fQj tc ckck ml cfgu ds ?kj i gprs rks muds ek&cki us dgk fd og rks ; gk ugha vkbA ; g l urs gh ckck nhf{kr th us l e> fy; k fd ml cfgu us ogh dke dj fn; k tks mlgkaus ugha djuk FkA ml ds ckn ckck tc vkJe ea ykS rks ns[kk fd joh k LkDI suk] v kked ikgtk vks /kel fl g ykuh vkfn nil j&2 yxs] ftudks ; g tyu Fkh fd ; g cgu ckck nhf{kr th ds l kFk gh D; ka jgus yxh gS os l Hkh , d xj cukdj uhps i kdZ ea cBs gq gA ckck ds vkJe ds aij ds cM; gkly ea i gprs gh os l Hkh i kdZ l s mBdj ckck ds ikl vk; A os l Hkh ckck l s >xM+ djus yxA ckck rks vdsys FkA mu l Hkh us pkjka rjQ l s cksyuk "kq dj fn; kA ; g l hu ns[kdj ckck us cksyuk fd ; g rks , d k gSt s fd fdl h xkp ea dkbz dkrk tkrk gS rks pkjka rjQ l s nil js dars pFkus yxrs gA ; g dgrs gh v kked ikgtk us ckck nhf{kr th ds aij gkFk Hkh pyk fn; kA

bl ds fy; s ekmlV vkaw ea f kockck us cksyuk gS fd ^ckgpy okys fouk k dks i kous vks ; kxey okys jktkbz i kous** ogk; tks dN Hkh gvka ml dk ifj.kke ; g gvka fd mu yxka us iædkurk cfgu ds fir k dks HkM+dk; k ftl dkj.k os vkdj ml cfgu dks vius ?kj ys x; A ckn ea ckck nhf{kr ths iqik ekrk ds l kFk ml h ?kj ea jgdj pkj&ikp fnu rd ml cfgu dk bartkj djrs jgA tc og okil ugha vkbz rks mlgkaus vkJe NkM+ fn; k vks vkWk bM; k Vij ij fudy x; { D; kfd fnYyh ea mudk viuk rks dkbz fBdkuk gh ugha FkA rks dgha #dus dk dkbz l oky gh ugha FkA ml l e; l Lrs ea vkly bM; k jsyos Vij fVdV Hkh curs FkA 150 #i; s ea 250 #i; s ea vks 300 #i; s ea nk&2] rhu&2 eghus ds l dnyj : V ikl cuokdj os l kjs Hkkjr ea twj l u- 1982 rd

pDdj yxkrs jgA fQj tc ckck nhf{kr th dkuij ea Fks rks dfeiyk xkp ds fdl h 0; fDr l s mudh eykdkr gpz vksj ml us crk; k fd vki ds firkr th dh rch; r Bhd ugha g\$; fn vki ?kj igppa rks cgrj gksxA rks ckck nhf{kr th us mudks cryk; k fd nks fnu ds ckn gekjk fnYyh tkus dk i ksxke g\$ rks ml oDr ge dfeiyk gksrs gq fnYyh tk; sxA nks fnu ckn tc rd ckck ?kj vk; s rks ns[kk fd firkr th us "kjhj NkM+fn; k FkxA mudh Nks/h cgu us fØ; k deZ fd; k FkxA

bl ds ckn l u- 1982 ea ckck viuh i s' d Hkfe dfeiyk ea vius ?kj ea gh LFkbbz gks x; \$ D; kfd blga rks rhu i s i Foh pkfg, FkxA l u- 1983 bZ ea i qik ekrk us viuh du; k czdq deyk nsh "kekZ dks bZ ojh; l okFkZ ckck ds ikl l js Mj dj fn; k vksj rc l s og du; k ; K ekrk ds : i ea ckck dh l g; kxh cuhA gkykfd l u- 1976 l s Hkh budk Hkjiij l g; kx jgk gA bl rjg ; K ekrk deyk nsh th }kjk /khj&2 nij njkt ds "gjkA l s vkus okyh cgekdepj&depkj; ka dh i kfVZ; ka dks Kku dh vi f{kr ikyuk feyus yxhA fnYyh l s dkuij l s okjk. kl h l s tks Hkh i kfVZ; k; vkrh jgha os Kku dh ijofj k yrh jghA /khj&2 vkus okyA dh l a; k c<us yxhA var% dN l e; chrus ds i pkr~ cgekdepjh bZ ojh; fo ofo |ky;] ekm. V vkcw l s cgek epk }kjk mPpkfjr f ko ds Kku jru ft l s ^ejyh^ dgk tkrk g\$ muea l s fo ks k i kekf. kd rF; ka ds vk/kkj ij cgekdepjh l okdlnka l s vkus okys vl UrqV cgekdepj&depkj; ka us ckck ohjlnz no nhf{kr th }kjk dh xbl ejfy; ka dh 0; k[; k dk vupku djrs gq 'Rokeo ekrk p firkr Roen* vFkkZ~ ckck ohjlnz no nhf{kr th dks f kockck dsj vkw iztkfir cgek %txr firkr½ dk l kdj : i vksj var rd l g; kxh cuus okyh igyh l j s Mj du; k izcdq deyk nsh th dks Kku&Kkus ojh txr ekrk %txnEck½ ds l kdj i kVZ ekrk ds : i ea fyf[kr : i ea ?kks'kr dj fn; k x; k %; g ekrk ogh g\$ tks ; K ds vkfn ea l ka ds Li 'Vhdj. k l pu&l ukus dh ifdz; k ds fy, fufeRr cuh Fkh vksj vc i pttle ydj vk; h gSA l e; vkus ij fo ks k : i l s cgekdepj&depkj; k; vksj vke l kjh nfu; k; bu ckrka dh l Ppkbz dks eku gh yxhA

4- joh k l DI suk Hkbbz v ksd i gqtk Hkbbz vksj i edkUrK cgu dk i p% dbZ ckj dfeiyk ea vkus vksj fojks/kh cu tkus dk fl yfl yk

yxHkx l u- 84&85 ea joh k Hkbbz viuh xyfr; ka dk i pkrki djrs gq i p% dfeiyk flFkr vk/; k fRed bZ ojh; fo ofo |ky; ea vk, A ml gkaus ; gk; dh l kjh ckra fQj l s l e> djds nf{k. k Hkkr ea tkdj ckck dk l ans k fn; k vksj l u- 89&90 rd vkr&2 , d gh o' kZ ea nf{k. k Hkkr rFkk vl; {ks=ka l s ukS cgekdepj; k; vius&2 l s Vj NkM+dj ; gk; ckck ohjlnz no nhf{kr th vksj ekrk deyk nsh th dh ns[k&js[k ea l efi r gks xB tks l j s Mj gpz Fkha muea l s dbZ rks , d h Hkh Fkha tks ogk; ch-ds vkJeka dh baktZ Fkha vr% mudk cgekdepjh vkJe NkM+ tkuk cgekdepjh l aFkk dks cgr cjk yxk(D; kfd os ekm. V vkcw ea l j s Mj gkaus okyh Fkha rks , d rjg l s cgekdepj; ka ds chip ea gMdEi ep x; k vksj mu }kjk l fØ; fojks/k gkaus yxhA bl h chip joh k Hkbbz dh cf) i p% ?kne xB fQj os rhl jh ckj l u- 93&94 ea dfeiyk vkJe ea vk, Ank&pkj fnu jgdj fQj pys x; A v ksd Hkbbz vksj i edkUrK cgu vyx&2 l e; ij 86&87 ea nll jh ckj dfeiyk vkJe ea xij ds l kFk vk; s FkA ml ds ckn os fQj fojks/kh cu x, A dN o' kZ chrus ds i pkr~ 95&96 ea ml gkaus dfeiyk vkJe l s l EcfU/kr fnYyh "kk[kk ea vkdj fQj l s l kr fnu dk if k{k. k fy; k Fkk] ekQhukek Hkh fy[kk vksj l kjh ckra l e>dj pys x, (y fdu l u- 1997 vkr&2 os i p% fojks/kh cu x, A

bl ds igys v ksd Hkbbz us ynu ds , d ifjokj %cdq rstiky fl g vksj mudh ; py fcnh ekrk½ dks vPNh rjg l s cjxyk djds mudh l kjh tehu tk; nkn fcdok ds l u- 1987 ea ml ga vius ikl l j s Mj djok fy; k FkxA ml gkaus ynu l s /k/ k&/kjh NkMok djds fnYyh ekMsy Vkmua ea mudks ykdj dbZ yk[k dh l Ei fRr vius dts ea dj yhA mu ynu okyA ds ikl Øu vksj thi & dkj Fkha cid cSydl Hkh FkxA og l c ml gkaus vius eph ea djds ekMsy Vkmua ea fl QZ N% eghus ds fy, , d l okdlnz Hkh [kksy fn; ka ijh l Ei fRr gM+ yh vksj fcnh ekrk dks vius dts ea Hkh dj fy; ka bl ds ifj. kke Lo: i rstiky Hkbbz vksj v ksd Hkbbz dk >xMk gks x; k(D; kfd ml gkaus tkyh nL[kr djds cgr l h l Ei fRr vius uke ij dj yh Fkh vksj fQj mYVv ml gha ij pkj l s chl h dk epnek Hkh Bkd fn; k FkxA mu ij vkradoknh gkaus dk bYtke Hkh yxk; k x; ka tc rstiky Hkbbz ds Aj 420 dk ds dj fn; k rks os cpkjs ?kckdj ynu okil pys x, vksj ml gkaus ds dh ftEepkh vius firkr th /kef l g th dks l ka nhA ml h nks ku /keZ fl g th ml dks/ ds ea l g; kx yus ds fy,

dfEi yk ea ckck ds ikl vk, (ijarq ckck ds ikl rks fl QZ Kku dh gh enn gš tks os l uk i krs gš ckck ; g Hkh tkurs Fks fd v kksd Hkkbz l s yMus l s dkbz Qk; nk ugha gksxk(D; kfd og nfu; koh gFkdMka ea cgr rh[kk FkA

4- i wZ l kft k ds vuđ kj dfEi yk vkJe rFkk vkl & ikl ea , d gh jkr ea dbz fujkyh pkfj ; k;

l u-86&87 ea ipkl gtkj dh l eph l Ei fRRk vkJe l s pkjh gks xbA ml l Ei fRRk ea ed[; fgLI k rks iædkUrK cfgu ds tøj Fkš tks fd mUgkaus fnYYkh ea l efi r gkaus ds nkjku ckck ds ikl l kš fn; s FkA og pkjh Hkh bl , fj; k dh , d fujkyh fdLe dh pkjh Fkh] tks dfEi yk {ks= ea igys dHkh ugha gpbA v[kckjka ea Hkh ml pkjh dk gokYkk Nik Fkk ¼nšud tkxj.k*,bR; kfn ¼A pkjh gkaus ds 20&25 fnu igys dfEi yk Fkkus ds ifyl dk , d Mkbaj vkJe ea Kku yus vFkz vkus yxk FkA og Kku cgr de l urk Fkk(yfdu vkJe ds vñj ?kd dj vkJe ns[kus ds fy, og T; knk ykykf; r jgrk FkA ckck us l e> fy; k fd bl dks Kku l qus ea mruh #ph ugha gš ijarq fd l h rjg l s ml us 6&7 fnu Kku l ukA dbz ckj ml us vkJe okyka l s dgk Hkh Fk fd gedks vñj fn[kk nks rks vkJe ds , d l g; kxh fl ; kje Hkkbz us ml dks vñj fn[kk Hkh fn; k FkA Bhd ml ds FkkMš fnuka ds ckn vkJe ea pkjh gks xbA ml l e; Åij dh fcfYMax ugha cuh FkA ¼ckn ea l u-91&92 ea Åij dh fcfYMax Hkh rš kj gpbz tks fd ckck vks vkJe ds l g; kfx; ka us vi us gh gkFka l s cukbz FkA ckgj l s dkbz etnij ugha fy; k x; k FkA b/kj pkjh gkaus ds l e; ckck mn; ij ikVhZ ds l kFk Åij Nr ij yšs gq FkA Nr l s uhps vkus ds fy; s , d gh njoktk FkA pkjh bl ek; us ea fujkyh Fkh fd ckgj l s yodj vñj rd ds njoktk i fV; kš vyekfj; ka ds ftrus Hkh rkys Fks og l c [kksy fn; sx; A ekLVj dh l s ; k fd l h Hkh rjhd l s [kksy fn; s x; A ml h jkr vkJe ds vkl & ikl ml h l Mæd ij pkj vks pkfj; k; Hkh gpb FkA ml jkr ea l kjk l e; fctyh Hkh xæ jghA nñ js fnu tc pkjh fy[kokus ds fy, ckck dfEi yk Fkkus x, rks m/kj ds njksxk us fji kšZ fy[kus ea vkukdkuh dhA x l s ea vkdj os xkyf; k; nus yxk fd jMhckt gš ; gk; vk; k gvk gš ; g gš oks gš--A tc ckck us T; knk ncko Mkyk rks njksxk l ksydh us xkyh nrs gq dgk fd& fy[k nks l kys dh pkjhA D; k gkrk gš fy[kus l š tc vkJe ds l g; kxh jQhmYk Hkkbz us njksxk dks l e>k; k rks og FkkMš "kkr gvk(yfdu ckdh pkj ykska dh pkfj; kadh fji kšZ fy[kus l s mUgkauseuk gh dj fn; ka

; g pkjh gkaus l s igys dfEi yk vkJe ea , d ckj ifyl buDok; jh Hkh vkbz Fkh fd ; gk; Hkz Vpkj gkrk gš njkpkj gkrk gš vks os ; kofRr gkrh gš bl rjg dh , d buDok; jh ifyl ds , l -i- }kjk dh x; hA tc buDok; jh ds ckn ckck us ml dEi yš dh , d dkw h ekxh rks mUgkaus nus l s bludkj dj fn; ka dEi yš ea uke joh k l DI uk dk fn; k gvk Fkk(yfdu tc ckck us l kbu pd fd; k rks og joh k Hkkbz dk l kbu ugha FkA joh k Hkkbz ds l kbu l s ckck vPNh rjg l s ifjfr FkA tdfd joh k Hkkbz rks, d k pkykd] dkuuh 0; fDr ugha gš tks bl rjg dh >Bh fji kšZ dšA

5- vk/; k fRed fo | ky; ea vkus okys T; knkrj cgekdekj & dekjh cækdækjh l l Fkk l s vl arqV ; k i r k f M r gkdj vk, gš

ekm.V vkw ds foi {kh cgekdekj & dekj; ka us dfEi yk ea ^, Mokul ikVhZ ds : i ea py jgs bl bz oj; ifjokj dk uke ^ kdj ikVhZ j[k fn; k gš tdfd ejfy; ka vks v0; Dr okf.k; ka ea dgha ij Hkh "kadj ikVhZ fo' .kq ikVhZ ; k cgek ikVhZ dk uke ugha vk; k gš ; g rks mUgkaus vi uh euekuh l s uke j[kk gš tdfd ckck nhf{kr th dh ogh Hkk'kk jgh tks f kockck dh Hkk'kk gš D; kfd f kockck us rks ejyh ea ^, Mokul ikVhZ dk gh ftØ fd; k gš b/kj ekm.V vkw dh ed[; iz kkfl dk izdk kef.k nknh l s pkjka vks dh cgekdekjh bpktkš us f dkd; r djuk "kq dj fn; k fd ; g "kadj ikVhZ gekjs l Hkh Qkyksvl Zds rMædj dfEi yk ys tk jgh gš bl fy, vki dñ dfj, A bl izdkj ds fl) karka ea er fHkUurk ds dkj .k nknh us fl jkgh] jktLFkku ds , d cgekdekj ¼jktdekj l gxy½ dks "kadj ikVhZ dk fojksk djus ds fy, vi uk ifrfuf/k fu; Dr fd; ka nknh us mul s dgk fd vki "kadj ikVhZ ds fojksk ea dñ u dñ ešj fy[kdj gekjs ikl Hkst nks rkfd ge ml dks vi us id ea Nki šs vks Nik gvk ešj l c cgekdekjh vkJeka ea Hkst šA vki og ešj yš/l Z ds : i ea ohj šnz nð nhf{kr dks l ækf/kr djds Hkst nks bl izdkj ckck ohj šnz nð nhf{kr ds vi ksth ku ea <j l kjs fi šV fd; s gq eš/l Z l Hkh

czekkdpekjh vkJeka ea Hksts tkus yx^A ml dh Okby ckck ds ikl vc Hkh miyC/k gS ftl ea ; g Hkh fiUV fd; k x; k gS fd gs ohjlnj vki tks ok.kh pykrs g^A ml s vki can dj nhft, (D; kfd ckck nhf{kr th rks ekm.V vkcw ea pyus okyh okf.k; ka dk l gh DykfjQds ku nrs FkA ; g ejyh dh 0; k[; k rFkdfFkr >Bs czekdpekj&dpekj; ka ds vanj gh vanj , d rjg dk Hk; i shk djrh FkA

I u- 87&88 I s ns k ds dkus&2 I s cgr rsth I s ikfV; k; dfeiyk vkJe ea vkus yx^A rks ekm.V vkcw I s I EcfU/kr vkJeka ds l pkyd&l pkyfdkvka us ; g dguk "kq dj fn; k fd vk/; kRed bl ojh; fo ofo|ky;] dfeiyk I s mudk dkbz duD ku ugha g^A tcf d mlgha ds }kjk Nibz xbz fnukad 2-9-73 i- 151 dh v0; Dr ok.kh ea cki nknk us dgk g^A k gS fd ^, MokuI ikVhZ dk D; k dk; l py jgk g^A og vki ykxka ds fy, vkt l kjh QhYM rS kj dj jgs g^A muds ifjokj ea tkvks ; k u tkvk^q yfdu tks LFkki uk dk dk; l gkuk gS ml ds fy, og fufERRR cu^A ---, Moka ikVhZ dk rks vi uk dk; l py jgk g^A ---mudk dk; l vki ds duD'ku I s pyuk g^A** , MokuI ikVhZ ea ftus Hkh LVMSUV vkrs g^A muea I s 95 i j l UV LVMSUV , d s gkrs g^A tks ; k rks czekdpekjh vkJeka I s i r k f M r gkdj ; k rks ik.Moka dh rjg fu'dkfl r gkdj vkrs g^A ; k rks bl ojh; Kku I s I EcfU/kr vi uh "kadkva dk l ek/kku i kr uk gkus ds dkj .k vkrs g^A vkj ; gk; vkdj mudks ijh l arf'V feyrh g^A ; g rks o s gh gS t s foHkh'k.k jke dh l Hk ea igp x; k Fk A ; gk; ij mu uEjokj foHkh'k.kka dks jkT; k fHk'ksdkFkz Lohdkj dj fy; k tkrk g^A

I u- 76 I s dfeiyk I s i R; {k gq ijefirk f ko ds jFk ds }kjk ; g Li'V gks p^odk gS fd fujkdj ijefirk f ko fdu euq; vkRekva }kjk LFkki uk] fouk k o ikyuk dk dk; l dj k jgs g^A vFkkz- czekj "kdj o fo'.kq dh HkRedk dks vnk dj jgs g^A I kjs fo o ds ekrk&fi rk dks g^A ftuds }kjk ijefirk f ko l kjh nfu; k; dks vfouk kh l q[k& k f U r dk ol k z nrs gS vkj tks fo o egkjktu Jh ukjk; .k o fo o egkjkuh Jh y{eh ds : lk ea bl l f'V ij jkT; dj^A vkus okyh ubz nfu; k; 1/2 s kmkbt ; k t U U r 1/2 d s h gks h o ml Loxh; nfu; k; ds igys i R s vFkkz- Jhd' .k o Jh k/ks dks cu^A bl izdkj I u- 1976 I s ijekRek f ko }kjk fn; s tk jgs , Moka Kku ea gea ; g Hkh crk; k x; k gS fd fdl izdkj 5000 o'kz ds bl l f'V : ih ukVd dh bl l axe; x ea "k f V x ; k f j g l y gkrh g^A bl euq; l f'V ds cht dks g^A l axe; x ea d s l Hkh /kekz dh cht: ih o vk/kkj e r l vkRek, a ijefirk f ko I s vl yh Kku yrh g^A rFk }kij; x I s vi uk&vi uk /ke l LFkki u djrs g^A euq; vkRek, a vf/kd I s vf/kd 84 tle d s yrh g^A rFk bu tleka ea muds mRFkku o i ru dh uho l axe; x ea d s k s j [kh tkrh g^A bl Kku I s Hkh Aps jkt; ks vFkkz- jktkva dk jktk cukus dh f k[kk] k f Dr o ekxh k u Lo; a ijekREk ns jgs g^A ijekRek dk /kjr ij vkus dk y{; gh gS fo o /kekz dh l Hkh vkRekva dks , d l = ea cka/kdj ik; %yksi gq vkfn l ukru noh&nork /ke l dh LFkki uk djuk rFk euq; I s nork cukukA uj , d s de l djs tks uj vTku I s ukjk; .k cus vkj ukjh n s nh , d s de l djs tks y{eh cu^A bl Yk{; dks i kr djus ds fy, nks l k/ku g&bl ojh; Kku o jkt; ksA bl Kku dk , Moka fu% k d i f k{k.k dfeiyk l Fkr eq; ky; 1/2 euh e/kcu 1/2 }kjk fn; k tkrk gS rFk Hk j ro'kz ea Qsyh bl dh foHkku vUrjkt; h; "kk[kkva rFk xhrk i k B kkykva }kjk Hkh fn; k tkrk g^A

^ejyh* ml s dgrs g^A tks nknk ys[kjkt czek ds eq[k }kjk l i he l sy f ko us mPpkj g^A nknk ys[kjkt czek dh vkRek "kjhj NkM us ds ckn cz d q an; ekfguh %xytkj nknh/2 ea i os k djds tks d n Hkh ckyrh gS og ^v0; Dr ok.kh* g^A ejyh gekjk i | gS vkj v0; Dr ok.kh x | g^A budks gh ^Jher* dgk tkrk g^A ; gk; Jher ds vk/kkj ij gh l kjh ckra l e>kbz tkrh g^A ns k&fons k ds czekdpekjh vkJeka I s tks czekdpekj&dpekjh vkrs g^A ftUgkus ejyh@v0; Dr ok.kh dks ekU; rk nh g^A]eq[koa kko yh ckã.k cus g^A ogh bu ckrka dks l e> l drs g^A ckdh ng/kkfj; ka ds i Hkko ea pyus okys d[koa kko yh ckã.kka ds fy, ; g Kku l e> ikuk cgr ef dy g^A f kockck us ejyh ea dgk Hkh g& ^ ejyh I s l ; kj ekuk ejyh/kj I s l ; kjA** ; gk; ij l uk, tkus okys rF; os g^A]tks xhrk ea i < s tkr g^A t s xhrk ea , d "yk d gS ^xg; kr- xg; rje Kkue*& vFkkz- ea xg; rs xg; jkt l uk r k g^A ekuk l i he l sy f ko }kjk nknk ys[kjkt cãk ds ek/; e I s ekm.V vkcw ea tks Kku l uk; k x; k og x^A Kku rks Fk(yfdu f kockck }kjk l i he Vhpj ds : i ea ml x^A Kku dk Hkh vuks[kk Li'Vhdj.k ; gk; dfeiyk ea ckck ohjlnz no nhf{kr th }kjk vc fn; k tk jgk g^A bl dkj .k fcuk dkbz i n k u h] esyk&l Eesyu] d k Y u l vkfn , Moj Vkbte w fd, rFkdfFkr czekdpekj&dpekj; k Lor% gh vi u&2 I s I V I Z NkM dj dfeiyk vk jgs g^A vkj ; gk; I s tks

czekdepkj&depkj; k; , Mokul dkl l e>dj tkrs gā muds Āij ch-ds l dVI l ds l j i j Lr ~ kadj i kVh' dk ycy yxkdj mudks l ko'zfud dgs tkus okys vi us l dVI l s rjā gh fu' dkfl r dj nrs gā ; gk; rd fd mul s ckr Hkh ugha djrs gā vks; dHkh&2 /kDds ekjdj Hkh fudky nrs gā ; k ckgcy dk iz; kx djrs gā f kockck us ej yha ea bu /kDdk [k; s czekdepkj ka dh i gpkus ns kfudkyk ik, egkHkhj r ifl) i kMoka ds : i ea nh gš ftUgkaus ycs l e; rd jktk nā n dh uxjh dkfEi Y; uxj ea xq' r okl fd; k Fkka

vk-bzfo-fo-] dfeiyk dk l pkyu fl Ql Jher ds vk/kkj ij gh gkrk gā ; g dkbz l l Fkk ugha gā ; g rks , d cgr cMk bz ojh; vyks' dd ckge.k ifjokj gš ?kj&x'gLFk vkJe gā bl dk izēk.k ekm. V vkcw l s gh Nkih xbz v0; Dr ok.kh rk- 22-4-84 i-265 ea gš ftl ea cki nknk us dgk gš fd ^; g oMj Qy fo o fok|ky; gš ns[kus ea ?kj Hkh gš yfdu cki gh l r f k[kd gš ?kj Hkh gš vks; fo|ky; Hkh gā bl fy, dbz ykx l e> ugha l drs gā fd ; g ?kj gš ; k fo|ky; gš yfdu ?kj Hkh gš vks; fo|ky; Hkh gā** D; kfd ; gk; l cl s J s B ikB vFkkz~ l f'V ds vkfn&e/; &vr dk Kku vks; jkt; kx i <k; k tkrk gš vks; vi us pks; kl h tleka ds i kVZ dks tkuus dk Kku fn; k tkrk gā bl h tle ea ^uj l s ukj; .k vks; ukjh l s y{eh* cuus dk y{; fn; k tkrk gš tcf d czekdepkj h vkJe ea ; g y{; fn; k tkrk gš fd orēku "kj h j NkMēdj vxys tle ea jk/k&d' .k tš s fi l l & fi l l st cuuk gā bl ds vykok ej yh ea ; g Hkh crk; k x; k fd ^; g ?kj dk ?kj Hkh gš vks; ; g ; fuofl Mh Hkh gš vks; bl dks gh xkM Qknj yh oYMZ ; fuofl Mh dgk tkrk gš D; kfd l kj h nfu; k; ds euq; ek= dh l nāfr gkrh gā fj; y oYMZ ; fuofl Mh ; g gā ?kj dk ?kj Hkh gš ekrk&fir k ds l Eed[k cBs gā fQj ; fuofl Mh gš fLi Pkvy Qknj cBk gā gā ; g : gkuh ukMyst gš ¼tk½ : gkuh cki }j k j feyrh gā fLi pvy ukyst fl ok; fLi pvy Qknj ds dkbz euq; ns ugha l drkA mudks gh Kku dk l kxj dgk tkrk gā** ¼jokbt+ ea fn- 5-9-86 i- 1/A bl vk/kkj ij T; knkrj vtū tš s x'gLFk i kMoa gh ; g Kku /kkj .k djrs gā

fi Nys nks n koka l s Hkh vf/kd l e; l s i j s Hkh jro'kz l s vks; fons k l s Hkh vk, gā czekdepkj&depkj; k; f[kp djds vk-bzfo-fo-] dfeiyk ea vk jgs gā b/kj vkdj os l kjs , Mokul ukyst dks l e>rs gā l kr fnu rd vkJe ea jgdj jkr&fnu v[kM f kfoj HkVBh djrs gā czekdepkj h l Fkk }j k j izkf kr Kku ej fy; ka vks; v-okf.k; ka ea fn; s x; s b k j ka ds vk/kkj ij ; gk; vkus okys l Hkh czekdepkj&depkj h LoPNk l s ukVjh LVKEi i s j ij , QhMfoV ea fu p; i = fy[k&fy[kdj nrs vk; s gā fd ; g gekjs txrfir k gā vks; ; g gekjh txrekrk gā bl izkj ; g jkt; kx Hkēh djus vks; fu p; i = nus okyka dks iztkfir k czekdepkj&depkj h ¼P.B.K.½ dgrs gā vi uh LoPNk l s ; g fu p; i = fy[kdj nus ds ckotw Hkh dbz i gkus i h-ch-dst+bl bz ojh; ifjokj dks NkMēdj pys x; s gā vks; dN Hkri w l i h-ch-dst+us ; k muds Okykv l Z us mudks ^f kockck* ?kks' kr dj fn; k gš ftuea vgenkcn ds n kj Fk i Vsy Hkbb] efcbz ds l rh k egrk Hkbb] gš j kcn ds ukxjkt Hkbbz bR; kfn ds uke mYys[kuh; gā bl fy, ; gk; ij dN o'kka l s i h-ch-dst+ }j k j dks l Z ds LVKEi i s l l ij fu p; i = ka dk , QhMfoV Q#Z[kkcn dpj h ea cuok; k tkrk gš rkfd dkbz Hkfo'; ea ; g u dg l ds fd geus fu p; i = fn; k gh ugha

ekm. V vkcw ea pyh fjokbt ej yh 24-3-92 i-3 ea f kockck us ckyk gš fd ^rēgkj k ijefir k ijekRek l s D; k l Ecl/k gā tc rd bl ckr dk , D; j s v tokc fy[k dj u nārc rd ckck dk feyuk gh Okyrw gā** , D; j s v tokc dk eryc gš orēku l e; l q' he l ksy f ko T; kfr'cāq fdl l kdkj ru ea bl l f'V ij dk; l dj jgk gš vks; ml l kdkj 0; fDr dk uke] : i] ns k] dky D; k gā tc rd bl ckr dk irk gh ugha rks ijekRek l s l EcE/k ds s tkMk+ tk l drk gš \

ns k&fons k ds czekdepkj h vkJeka l s tks czekdepkj&depkj h vkrs gš ftUgkaus ej yh@v0; Dr ok.kh dks ekU; rk nh gš og ed[koa kkyoh ckā.k gh bu ckrka dks l e> l drs gā ckdh ng/kkfj; ka ds i Hkko ea pyus okys d[koa kkyoh ckā.kka ds fy; s ; g Kku l e> ikuk cgr ed dy gā v-ok- 18-1-07] i-5 ¼e/; ½ ea v-cki nknk us Li'V dgk gā gš fd ^---ej yh l s l; kj vFkkz~ ej yh/kj l s l; kj A dkbz dgs ej yh/kj l s rks l; kj gš yfdu ej yh dHkh&2 l u yrs gā cki nknk dgrs gā cki nknk ml dks l; kj] ugha l e>rs gā l; kj fuHkkuk vyx gš l; kj djuk vyx gā ftl dks ej yh l s l; kj gš og gā l; kj fuHkkus okys vks; ej yh l s l; kj ugha rks l; kj djus okyka dh fyLV ea gš fuHkkus okys ugha** vke- kkrA